

Name: _____

Cold War & Civil Rights Study Guide

(Chapter 18-22)

Cold War

Use the word bank to fill in the blanks. What were the three main factors that contributed to the Cold War?

Democratic	Capitalist	Dictatorial
Communist	Imperialism	Containment
Communism	Isolationism	Domination

- The U.S. was _____ and _____; the U.S.S.R was _____ and _____.
- The Soviet Union's _____ over Eastern European countries.
- American policy of _____ to stop the spread of _____.

What is NATO?

N _____
A _____
T _____
O _____

NATO is an alliance of 30 nations to protect each other against _____.

Cross out nations that were not originally a part of the 12 countries that joined the NATO alliance.

Belgium	Canada	Germany	Denmark
France	Soviet Union	Iceland	Italy
China	Luxembourg	The Netherlands	United States
Norway	Japan	Portugal	United Kingdom

Name: _____

Multiple Choice

What was the purpose of the Berlin Wall?

- a. To separate communist controlled East Germany from capitalist West Germany.
- b. To separate communist controlled West Germany from capitalist East Germany.
- c. To unite communist controlled East Germany with capitalist West Germany
- d. To unite communist controlled West Germany with capitalist East Germany

Define Arms Race:

- a. A competition between the US and Asia to produce the most weapons, grow the military, and acquire superior military technology
- b. A competition between the US and Europe to produce the most weapons, grow the military, and acquire superior military technology
- c. A competition between the US and Cuba to produce the most weapons, grow the military, and acquire superior military technology
- d. A competition between the US and the Soviet Union to produce of weapons, grow the military, and acquire superior military technology.

What was the Iron Curtain?

- a. An imaginary dividing line between East and West Berlin
- b. An imaginary dividing line separating democracy and communism in Germany
- c. An imaginary dividing line between East and West Europe
- d. An imaginary dividing line separating democracy and communism in Europe

What was the main difference between Capitalism and Communism?

- a. Capitalism allowed people to own their own businesses for profit, while Communism had the government control the production of goods
- b. Capitalism and Communism both allowed people to profit from private businesses
- c. Capitalism and Communism both only allowed governments to make profit from businesses
- d. Capitalism allowed only the government to own businesses for profit, while Communism let everyone make their own choices

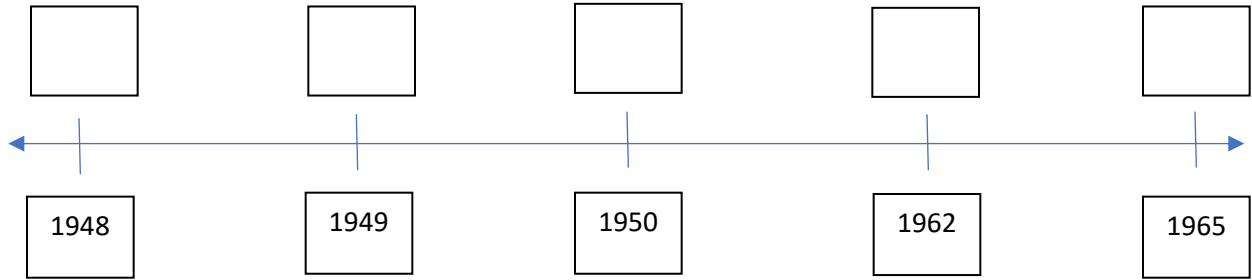
How did the Korean War start? And what were the results? Sequence the events from 1-4.

	North Korea (Communist) invaded South Korea.
	There is still tension between North and South Korea today.
	The war did not officially end but fighting stopped with a cease-fire.
	President Truman sent troops to South Korea to block the spread of Communism.

Name: _____

Plot the following events in order on the timeline below:

- A. President Truman sends troops to South Korea (Korean War)
- B. President Johnson sends troops to support South Vietnam (Vietnam War)
- C. NATO forms
- D. Cuban Missile Crisis
- E. Berlin Airlift begins



What was the Berlin Airlift? Fill in the blank.

U.S. and allied airplanes delivered _____ to _____ Berlin everyday for _____ days. Approximately _____ flights were made. In June _____, the _____ gave up and lifted the blockade.

Who was Joseph McCarthy and why was the term McCarthyism used?

How did the Vietnam War start? And what were the results?

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America was divided in support for the Vietnam War. Some Americans supported the war while others opposed it.

Determine if the reasons listed below are True or False (T/F).

	Americans opposed the war because the war was publicized through newspaper, magazine, and television.
	Americans supported containment (stopping the spread of Communism).
	American opposed their troops being killed.
	Americans supported the war due to a belief in the Domino Theory (one country falling to Communism would lead to more).
	Americans opposed the war because they saw the amount of suffering it caused for the Vietnamese people.
	Americans supported the war because protests against the war would decrease support for troops in Vietnam.

Civil Rights

Define the following

1. Civil Rights Act

The act passed in _____ and prohibited discrimination based on _____, _____, or _____ in places like restaurants, hotels, motels, and theaters. The law enforced desegregation and stated no federal money will go to segregated _____.

2. Voting Rights Act

The act passed in _____ to ban the literacy tests that were being administered in order to keep _____ from _____.

Matching

15th Amendment

Ratified in 1964 states the government could not pay a poll tax a condition for voting in federal elections.

24th Amendment

Ratified in 1920 states a citizen could not be denied the right to vote on account of gender.

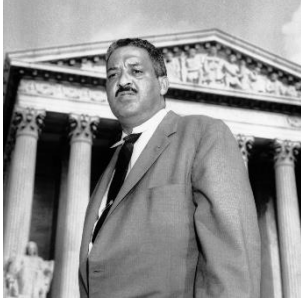



19th Amendment

Ratified in 1870 states a citizen could not be kept from voting based on race, color, or previous slave.

Name: _____

More Matching

Match the famous accomplishment to the famous figure and picture

Accomplishment	Picture	Name
Gave the "I Have a Dream" speech at The March on Washington in 1963, the March and speech sent a clear message to Congress to vote 'yes' on civil rights legislations.		Rosa Parks
Represented the Brown family in "Brown vs. Board of Education" to pave the way to integration with the American school system		Cesar Chavez
Protested the bad working conditions of Mexican Americans working in farms. He created the United Farm Workers Association and helped get better pay and conditions for farm workers in several states		Martin Luther King Jr.
Got arrested in 1955 for refusing to give up her seat in the black section to a white man which led to the Montgomery Bus Boycott, led by Martin Luther King Jr.		Thurgood Marshall

